# Temperatures for FOOD SAFETY

# **Food Handling and Storage**

## 165°F

 Raw animal-based food cooked in a microwave. (within 2 hours, covered, and held for

(within 2 hours, covered, and held for 2 minutes minimum after cooking)

- Food previously cooked, cooled, and then reheated. (within 2 hours)
- · Poultry.
- · Stuffed foods.

#### 155°F

- Ground meats and seafood.
- Eggs. (for hot holding)

#### 145°F

- Steaks. (whole-muscle intact)
- Roasts. (held for 4 minutes minimum)
- · Pork, ham, and bacon.
- Eggs.
   (prepared for immediate service)
- · Seafood.

#### 0°F

 Maximum temperature for storage or display of frozen food.



## 41°F

- At or below temperature for storage or display of cold food.
- Maximum temperature for thawing frozen food.
- Hot food must be cooled to this temperature within 6 hours.

#### 45°F

 Maximum temperature for raw shell eggs.

## 50°F-70°F

Dry storage.



# 135°F

- Minimum temperature for holding hot food.
- Minimum temperature for heating ready-to-eat food. (commercially processed – Intact packaging).

# **Tableware and Utensil Sanitation**

194°F

 Maximum rinse temperature for hot water sanitization in mechanical dishmachines. 180°F

 Minimum rinse temperature for hot water sanitization in mechanical dishmachines. 160°F or 150°F

 Minimum wash temperature for heat sanitizing in mechanical dishmachines.

(scooled to newledge) specification) 120°F

 Minimum temperature for washing and chemical sanitization for any dishmachine. 110°F

 Washing and rinsing temperature for manual warewashing.

Local regulations may vary.

Sources: ServSafe® Food Certification Course Book – Educational Foundation of the National Restaurant Association, 2012.



\*Unless otherwise specified, all temperatures must be held for a minimum of 15 seconds.